Risk Matrix Appendix 1.

Severity (The severity of harm arising from a hazard)		Likelihood (The likelihood of harm arising from a hazard)	
Significant/Fatal: Long term disability, chronic ill-health, fatal injury or disease. For example, occupational cancer, acute fatal disease, fatality.	4	Certain: inevitable under the circumstances, known past incident or ill-health. Circumstances frequently encountered – daily/weekly/monthly, more than a 75% chance of occurring.	4
Major: Reportable to the HSE, over 7 days' absence, major injury, occupational disease. For example, fracture, broken bone, amputation, burn covering more than 10% of body surface, dermatitis, respiratory sensitisation, carpal tunnel syndrome. RIDDOR definitions can be found on the Health and Safety webpage.	3	Probable/Likely: high inclination of occurrence or easily foreseeable under normal circumstances. Likely to happen at some point within the next $1-2$ years. Circumstances occasionally encountered a few times a year. A $40-75\%$ chance of occurring.	3
Moderate: Up to 7 days' absence or serious injury. For example, burns, sprains, concussion, work-related upper limb disorder, ill-health leading to discomfort.		Possible/Could happen: foreseeable under normal circumstances, known past incident or ill-health but not common. Only likely to happen every 3 or more years. A 10 – 40% chance of occurring.	
Minor: No injury, minor pain/injury either not requiring first aid or first aid on campus or treatment off campus. For example, minor cut/laceration, bruise, eye irritation, headache, ill-health leading to temporary discomfort.	1	Unlikely: occurrences close to zero, only in exceptional/unforeseeable circumstances, capable of taking place or may occur given an unlikely sequence of events. Less than 10% chance of occurring.	1

Risk Rating Matrix

	Risk Rating							
	4	4	8	12	16			
	3	3	6	9	12			
Severity	2	2	4	6	8			
Sev	1	1	2	3	4			
		1	2	3	4			
	Likelihood							

Guide to required action

Risk Rating	Risk	Guide to required action
1-3	Low	No additional controls are required, however monitoring is required to ensure that controls are maintained.
4-9	Medium	Risk reduction measures should be implemented within a defined time period. Interim measures may be necessary in the short term.
12-16	High	The work should not be started until improvements are made to reduce the risk. If this is not possible, even with unlimited resources, work has to remain prohibited.